REMARKS/ARGUMENTS

Favorable reconsideration of this application, as presently amended and in light of the following discussion, is respectfully requested.

Claims 1 and 11-17 are active in this application. Claim 1 is amended, Claims 11-17 are added, and Claims 2-10 are canceled by the present amendment. The changes to Claim 1 and the addition of Claims 11-17 are supported in the originally filed disclosure at least at the descriptions of Examples A, B, and C. Thus, no new matter is added.

The outstanding Office Action rejects Claims 1-10 under 35 U.S.C. § 102(b) as anticipated by <u>Hikata</u> (JP 07-094193).

In light of the cancellation of Claims 2-10, the rejection of those claims is moot.

Applicants respectfully traverse the rejection of Claim 1 and discuss the patentability of new Claims 11-17.

Amended Claim 1 recites an active material for a battery anode including 0.01 to 0.7% by mass of bismuth.

However, <u>Hikata</u> describes, at the Abstract and at the tables at pages 4-6, a manganese dry battery using 0.00003 to 0.008% by weight of bismuth.

Because <u>Hikata</u> does not teach or suggest every element of amended Claim 1,

Applicants respectfully request that the rejection of Claim 1 under 35 U.S.C. § 102(b) be withdrawn.

New Claims 11-15 depend from Claim 1 and are, therefore, respectfully submitted as patentable over <u>Hikata</u> for at least the same reasons as Claim 1.

New Claims 16 and 17 also recite active material with 0.01 to 0.7% of bismuth. Thus, Applicants respectfully submit that new Claims 16 and 17 patentably define over Hikata.

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Consequently, the pending claims are believed to be in condition for formal allowance. An early and favorable action to that effect is respectfully requested.

Respectfully submitted,

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